

Code: 19CS3601, 19IT3601

III B.Tech - II Semester – Regular Examinations – JUNE 2022

COMPILER DESIGN
(Common for CSE, IT)

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

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- Note: 1. This question paper contains two Parts A and B.
2. Part-A contains 5 short answer questions. Each Question carries 2 Marks.
3. Part-B contains 5 essay questions with an internal choice from each unit. Each question carries 12 marks.
4. All parts of Question paper must be answered in one place.
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PART – A

1. a) List the various phases of a compiler.
b) What is parse tree explain with an example?
c) What is bottom-up parsing with an example?
d) List the types of three address code.
e) What is the function of basic block?

PART – B

UNIT – I

2. a) Describe the role of lexical analysis in compiler design. 6 M
b) Explain the following terms
(i) Specification of Tokens
(ii) Recognition of Tokens 6 M

OR

3. a) Explain the Structure of Compiler. 6 M
b) Explain LEX Tool with LEX Program. 6 M

UNIT – II

4. a) Test whether the grammar is LL(1) or not, and construct a predictive parsing table for following grammar

$$S \rightarrow A$$

$$A \rightarrow aB \mid Ad$$

$$B \rightarrow bBC \mid f$$

$$C \rightarrow g$$

6 M

- b) Explain about Left factoring and Left Recursion with examples.

6 M

OR

5. a) Eliminate the left recursion for the following grammar

$$E \rightarrow E+T \mid T$$

$$T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$$

6 M

- b) Explain the error recovery in predictive parsing.

6 M

UNIT-III

6. a) Check whether the grammar is LALR(1) but not SLR(1)

$$S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid dc \mid bda$$

$$A \rightarrow d$$

6 M

- b) Discuss the difference between SLR, CLR and LALR parsers.

6 M

OR

7. a) Construct CLR Parsing table for the given grammar

$$S \rightarrow CC$$

$$C \rightarrow aC \mid d$$

6 M

- b) What is handle pruning explain with an example?

6 M

UNIT – IV

8. a) What do you mean by attributed grammars? Discuss the translation scheme for Converting an infix expression to its equivalent postfix form. 6 M
- b) Construct DAG for the following statement.
 $a+b*c+d+b*c.$ 6 M

OR

9. a) Explain the Translation scheme of Syntax Directed Definition (SDD). 6 M
- b) What is an activation record? Explain how it is related with run time storage organization. 6 M

UNIT – V

10. a) Explain the machine dependent and independent code optimization techniques. 6 M
- b) What is the purpose of code optimization? Explain in detail about loop optimization with an example. 6 M

OR

11. a) What is meant by copy propagation? Explain in detail. 6 M
- b) Explain Dead-code elimination with an example. 6 M